

TACTICS

Contents

	Page
FIGURES	vi
TABLES	xii
PREFACE	xiii
PART ONE TACTICAL FUNDAMENTALS	
Chapter 1 THE ART OF TACTICS	1-1
The Tactical Level of War	1-2
The Science and Art of Tactics	1-3
Historical Example	1-6
Hasty Versus Deliberate Operations	1-9
Solving Tactical Problems	1-13
Chapter 2 COMMON TACTICAL CONCEPTS AND GRAPHIC CONTROL MEASURES	2-1
Doctrinal Hierarchy	2-1
The Operational Framework	2-3
Principles of War	2-3
Tenets of Army Operations	2-4
The Factors of METT-TC	2-4
Elements of Operational Design	2-4
Battlefield Operating Systems	2-5
Basic Tactical Concepts	2-5
Basic Tactical Graphic Control Measures	2-10
PART TWO OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS	
Chapter 3 THE BASICS OF THE OFFENSE	3-0
Characteristics of Offensive Operations	3-1
Historical Example	3-1
Types of Offensive Operations	3-3
Common Offensive Control Measures	3-4

	Forms of Maneuver	3-11
	Common Offensive Planning Considerations	3-33
	Transition	3-50
Chapter 4	MOVEMENT TO CONTACT	4-1
	Historical Example	4-2
	Organization of Forces	4-3
	Control Measures	4-6
	Planning a Movement to Contact	4-8
	Executing a Movement to Contact	4-9
	Search and Attack	4-16
Chapter 5	ATTACK	5-0
	Organization of Forces	5-0
	Control Measures	5-3
	Planning an Attack	5-4
	Preparing an Attack	5-11
	Executing an Attack	5-14
	Special Purpose Attacks	5-29
Chapter 6	EXPLOITATION	6-1
	Organization of Forces	6-2
	Control Measures	6-5
	Planning an Exploitation	6-6
	Executing an Exploitation	6-10
Chapter 7	PURSUIT	7-1
	Organization of Forces	7-2
	Control Measures	7-5
	Planning a Pursuit	7-7
	Executing a Pursuit	7-8
PART THREE DEFENSIVE OPERATIONS		
Chapter 8	BASICS OF DEFENSIVE OPERATIONS	8-1
	Historical Example	8-2
	Types of Defensive Operations	8-4
	Common Defensive Control Measures	8-5
	Common Defensive Planning Considerations	8-12
	Common Defensive Scenarios	8-30
	Transition	8-42

Chapter 9	THE AREA DEFENSE	9-1
	Organization of Forces	9-2
	Control Measures	9-5
	Planning an Area Defense.....	9-6
	Preparing an Area Defense	9-13
	Executing an Area Defense.....	9-16
Chapter 10	THE MOBILE DEFENSE	10-1
	Historical Example	10-2
	Organization of Forces	10-3
	Control Measures	10-6
	Planning a Mobile Defense.....	10-7
	Preparing a Mobile Defense	10-8
	Execution of a Mobile Defense.....	10-9
Chapter 11	THE RETROGRADE	11-1
	Historical Example	11-2
	Delay.....	11-3
	Withdrawal.....	11-18
	Retirement	11-24
	Combat Service Support	11-26
	Unique Retrograde Situations	11-28
PART FOUR TACTICAL ENABLING OPERATIONS		
Chapter 12	SECURITY OPERATIONS	12-0
	Fundamentals of Security Operations	12-2
	Historical Example	12-3
	General Considerations for Security Operations.....	12-4
	Screen	12-13
	Guard.....	12-19
	Cover	12-25
	Area Security	12-31
	Local Security	12-32
	Combat Outposts.....	12-32
Chapter 13	RECONNAISSANCE OPERATIONS	13-0
	Reconnaissance Objective	13-1
	Reconnaissance Fundamentals	13-1
	Historical Example	13-4
	Characteristics of Reconnaissance Assets	13-5

	Forms of Reconnaissance	13-8
	Planning a Reconnaissance	13-14
	Executing a Reconnaissance.....	13-17
	Recuperation and Reconstitution of Reconnaissance Assets	13-19
Chapter 14	TROOP MOVEMENT	14-1
	Methods of Troop Movement.....	14-1
	Administrative Movement.....	14-3
	Tactical Road March	14-3
	Approach March.....	14-8
	Movement Techniques.....	14-9
	Planning a Troop Movement.....	14-12
	Preparing a Troop Movement.....	14-15
	Executing a Troop Movement.....	14-15
	Movement Control.....	14-16
Chapter 15	RELIEF IN PLACE.....	15-1
	Organization of Forces.....	15-2
	Control Measures.....	15-2
	Planning a Relief in Place	15-2
	Preparing a Relief in Place	15-5
	Executing a Relief in Place	15-6
Chapter 16	PASSAGE OF LINES	16-0
	Organization of Forces.....	16-1
	Control Measures.....	16-1
	Planning a Passage of Lines	16-3
	Forward Passage of Lines	16-6
	Rearward Passage of Lines.....	16-8
Appendix A	ARMY BRANCHES AND TACTICAL ECHELONS	A-1
	Combat Arms	A-2
	Combat Support.....	A-8
	Combat Service Support.....	A-11
	Tactical Echelons	A-15
Appendix B	TACTICAL MISSION TASKS.....	B-1
	Actions by Friendly Force.....	B-3
	Effects on Enemy Force.....	B-13

Appendix C	AIRBORNE AND AIR ASSAULT OPERATIONS	C-1
	Common Factors	C-1
	Airborne Operations	C-3
	Air Assault Operations	C-12
Appendix D	ENCIRCLEMENT OPERATIONS	D-0
	Offensive Encirclement Operations	D-0
	Defending Encircled	D-7
	Breakout from an Encirclement	D-10
	Exfiltration	D-17
	Attacking Deeper into Enemy Territory	D-17
	Linkup	D-17
Appendix E	REAR AREA AND BASE SECURITY	E-0
	Command Responsibilities	E-1
	Control Exercised by US Area Commanders	E-7
	Base and Base Cluster Defense	E-10
	Route Security	E-31
	Convoy Security	E-33
	SOURCE NOTES	Source Notes-1
	GLOSSARY	Glossary-1
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	Bibliography-0
	INDEX	Index-0